

# ILLUSTRATIONS

All illustrations are in the size of the originals.



1 *obv.* John VIII Palaeologus, Emperor of Constantinople



1 *rev.* John VIII Palaeologus riding in a rocky landscape

PISANELLO



2 *obv.* Gianfrancesco I Gonzaga, Marquess of Mantua



2 *rev.* Gianfrancesco I Gonzaga riding in a rocky landscape



3 *obv.* Filippo Maria Visconti, Duke of Milan



3 *rev.* Filippo Maria Visconti riding in a mountainous landscape



4 *obv.* Niccolò Piccinino, condottiere



4 *rev.* The she-griffin of Perugia suckling two infants



5 *obv.* Francesco Sforza, fourth Duke of Milan



5 *rev.* Charger, books and sword



6 *obv.* Leonello d'Este, Marquess of Ferrara



6 *rev.* Head with three infantile faces



7 *obv.* Leonello d'Este, Marquess of Ferrara



7 *rev.* Two nude men carrying baskets with olive-branches



8 *obv.* Leonello d'Este, Marquess of Ferrara



8 *rev.* Blindfolded lynx seated on a cushion



9 *obv.* Leonello d'Este, Marquess of Ferrara



9 *rev.* Nude youth lying before a rock



10 *obv.* Leonello d'Este, Marquess of Ferrara



10 *rev.* Lion being taught by Cupid to sing



12 *obv.* Sigismondo Pandolfo Malatesta,  
Lord of Rimini and Fano



12 *rev.* Sigismondo armed and holding sword



13 *obv.* Sigismondo Pandolfo Malatesta,  
Lord of Rimini and Fano



13 *rev.* Sigismondo on charger before a fortress



15 *obv.* Domenico Novello Malatesta, Lord of Cesena



15 *rev.* Malatesta in armour, kneeling before a Crucifix



16 *obv.* Lodovico III Gonzaga, second Marquess of Mantua



16 *rev.* The Marquess in armour, riding



17 *obv.* Cecilia Gonzaga, daughter of Gianfrancesco I of Mantua



17 *rev.* Innocence and unicorn in moonlit landscape



18 *obv.* Vittorino Rambaldoni da Feltre, humanist



18 *rev.* Pelican in her piety



22 *obv.* Don Inigo d'Avalos, Grand Chamberlain of Alfonso of Naples



22 *rev.* Sphere representing earth, sea and sky



20 Alfonso V of Aragon,  
King of Naples and Sicily



19 *obv.* Alfonso V of Aragon, King of Naples and Sicily



19 *rev.* Eagle and lesser birds of prey in rocky landscape

PISANELLO



23 *obv.* Alfonso V of Aragon



23 *rev.* Female figure with purse and sceptre



24 *obv.* René d'Anjou and Jeanne de Laval



24 *rev.* Peace holding olive-branch and helmet



26 *obv.* Jean d'Anjou, Duke of Calabria and Lorraine



26 *rev.* Temple surmounted by figure of St. Michael



27 *obv.* Louis XI, King of France



27 *rev.* Concordia holding lily-sceptre and olive-branch



28 *obv.*  
Borso, Marquess of Este



28 *rev.*  
Marigold and door-knocker



29 *obv.* Niccolò III d'Este,  
Marquess of Ferrara



29 *rev.* The Este shield



30 Pisanello



31 *obv.* Saint Bernardino of Siena,  
Minorite of the Observance



31 *rev.* The trigram in a flaming halo



32 *obv.* Pisanello the medallist



33 Giulio Cesare Varano,  
Lord of Camerino



32 *rev.* Initials of the Seven Virtues



34 Ginevra Sforza, wife of Giovanni II Bentivoglio



35 *obv.* Borso d'Este, Duke of Modena and Reggio



35 *rev.* Unicorn dipping its horn into a stream



36 *obv.* Borso d'Este, Duke of Modena and Reggio



36 *rev.* Hexagonal font in a landscape



38 *obv.* Ercole d'Este, Duke of Ferrara, Modena and Reggio



37 Ercole I d'Este, Duke of Ferrara, Modena and Reggio



38 *rev.* Hercules, and three columns in the sea



40 *obv.* Borso d'Este, Marquess of Este, first Duke of Ferrara



40 *rev.* Shield of Este on floriated ground



39 Acarino d'Este, legendary ancestor of the Estensi



44 Unknown man



42 *obv.* Ercole I d'Este, Duke of Ferrara, Modena and Reggio



42 *rev.* Putti receiving shower of Este diamond rings



45 Unknown man



43 Ercole I d'Este



47 Unknown boy



50 Unknown man



48 Unknown man



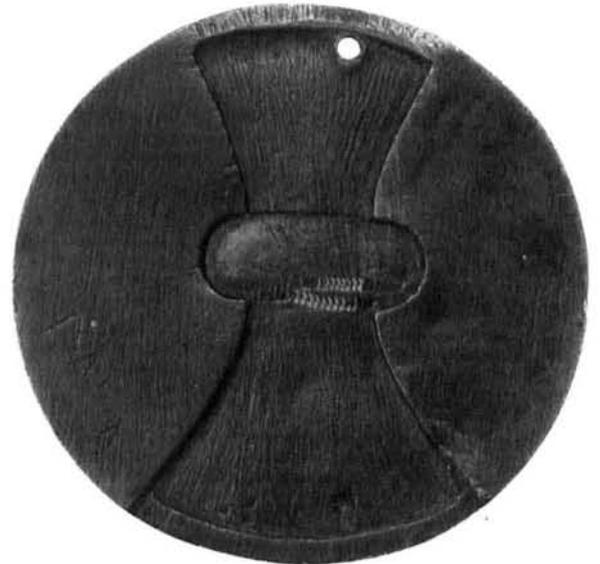
49 Unknown man



51 *obv.* Unknown man



46 Unknown man



51 *rev.* Object resembling double axe-head



53 Unknown woman



52 Unknown woman



54 Unknown woman



55 *obv.* Guarino da Verona, humanist



55 *rev.* Fountain surmounted by nude male figure



56 *obv.* Leone Battista Alberti, architect and writer



56 *rev.* Winged human eye



57 *obv.* Jesus Christ



57 *rev.* Christ in the tomb



58 *obv.* Sigismondo Pandolfo Malatesta,  
Lord of Rimini and Fano



58 *rev.* Shield, helmet, elephant-crest,  
and mantling



61 *obv.* Sigismondo Pandolfo Malatesta,  
Lord of Rimini and Fano



61 *rev.* Fortitude holding broken column



59 *obv.* Isotta degli Atti da Rimini, wife of Sigismondo Malatesta



59 *rev.* The Malatesta elephant in a meadow



60 *obv.* Sigismondo Pandolfo Malatesta, Lord of Rimini and Fano



60 *rev.* The Castle of Rimini



62 *obv.* Sigismondo Pandolfo Malatesta, Lord of Rimini and Fano



62 *rev.* The Castle of Rimini



63 *obv.* Isotta degli Atti



63 *rev.* The Malatesta elephant



64 *obv.*  
Isotta degli Atti



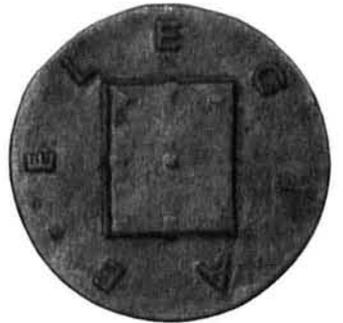
67 Sigismondo Malatesta, laureate, in armour



65 *obv.*  
Isotta degli Atti



64 *rev.* A closed book



65 *rev.* A closed book



66 *obv.*  
Sigismondo Malatesta,  
Lord of Rimini and Fano



66 *rev.*  
San Francesco at Rimini



68 *obv.* Lodovico III Gonzaga, second Marquess of Mantua



68 *rev.* The Marquess with Faith and Pallas



70 *obv.* Chiara Gonzaga,  
wife of Gilbert de Bourbon



69 *obv.* Francesco II Gonzaga, fourth Marquess of Mantua



71 *obv.* Francesco II Gonzaga,  
Marquess of Mantua



70 *rev.* Goldsmiths' ornaments



69 *rev.* Health standing between sea and fire



71 *rev.* Battle scene



71 bis *obv.* Gianfrancesco Gonzaga di Ròdigo, Lord of Sabbioneta



71 bis *rev.* Fortune, Mars and Minerva



72 *obv.* Antonia del Balzo, wife of Gianfrancesco Gonzaga di Ròdigo



72 *rev.* Hope on prow of broken-masted vessel



73 *obv.* Diva Julia



73a *obv.* Maddalena of Mantua



73a *rev.* Occasion in pursuit of Time



73 *rev.* Battle scene



74 *obv.* Luca de' Zuhari, provost of Pomponesco



75 *obv.* Giulia Astallia



76 *obv.* Isabella d'Este, wife of Francesco II Gonzaga



74 *rev.* Venus and Mars



75 *rev.* Phoenix on pyre looking at sun



76 *rev.* Astrology and sign of Sagittarius

ANTICO (71bis, 72, 73) · IN THE MANNER OF ANTICO (73a, 74, 75)  
GIANCRISTOFORO ROMANO (76)



78 Lucrezia Borgia, wife of Alfonso I d'Este



79 Lucrezia Borgia, wife of Alfonso I d'Este



83 Beatrice of Aragon, wife of Matthias, King of Hungary



82 *obv.*  
Maddalena of Mantua



80 *obv.* Jacoba Correggia



80 *rev.* Captive Love bound to a tree



82 *rev.* Swan,  
standing on bow and quiver



84 *obv.*  
Francesco II Gonzaga



85 *obv.*  
Francesco II Gonzaga



85 *rev.*  
The Marquess giving alms



84 *rev.*  
The Marquess giving alms



87 *obv.* Battista Spagnoli  
of Mantua, Carmelite, poet



86 *obv.* Francesco Bonatti  
of Mantua, juriconsult



86 *rev.*  
Truth escaping from book



88 *obv.* Giovanni Gonzaga,  
Marquess of Ariano



87 *rev.* Cherub, swan and eagle



88 *rev.* Galley in full sail

IN THE NEIGHBOURHOOD  
OF GIANCRISTOFORO ROMANO (78-80, 82, 83)  
GIAN MARCO CAVALLI (84, 85) • MEA (86-88)



89 *obv.* Ortensia Piccolomini



91 Corrado (of the Nobili Gonzaga)



89 *rev.* The Judgement of Paris



90 *obv.* Federigo II Gonzaga  
first Duke of Mantua



90 *rev.* St. Catherine



92 *obv.* Francesco Sforza,  
fourth Duke of Milan



93 *obv.* Francesco Sforza,  
fourth Duke of Milan



93 *rev.* Galeazzo Maria Sforza,  
fifth Duke of Milan



92 *rev.* Greyhound



94 *obv.* Taddeo di Guidacci Manfredi,  
Count of Faenza and Lord of Imola



98 Francesco Sforza,  
fourth Duke of Milan



94 *rev.*  
Female figure and putto



99 *obv.* Costanzo Sforza,  
Lord of Pesaro



99 *rev.*  
The Castle of Pesaro



95 *obv.* Costanzo Sforza, Lord of Pesaro



95 *rev.* Costanzo riding in the country



96 *obv.* Costanzo Sforza, Lord of Pesaro



96 *rev.* Alessandro Sforza, father of Costanzo



97 *obv.* Costanzo Sforza, Lord of Pesaro



97 *rev.* The Castle of Pesaro



100 *obv.* Federigo da Montefeltro, Count of Urbino



100 *rev.* Eagle with spread wings supporting devices



101 *obv.* Borgese Borghesi, juriconsult of Siena



101 *rev.* Minerva holding spear and shield



103 *obv.* Andrea Matteo III d'Acquaviva,  
Duke of Atri and Teramo



103 *rev.*  
Crowned shield of arms

CLEMENTE DA URBINO (100) · FRANCESCO DI GIORGIO MARTINI (101)  
NEAPOLITAN SCHOOL, Late Fifteenth Century (103)





104 *obv.* Ferdinand of Aragon,  
Prince of Capua, afterwards King Ferdinand



104 *rev.* Felicitas seated,  
holding ears of corn and waving cornucopiae



105 *obv.* Ferdinand II of Aragon,  
King of Naples



105 *rev.* Janiform head  
(bearded male to left, female to right)



106 *obv.* Giovanni Gioviano Pontano, poet



106 *rev.* Urania walking to right, holding globe and lyre



107 *obv.* Elisabetta Gonzaga, Duchess of Urbino



107 *rev.* Female figure holding bridle



108 Unknown boy



109 *obv.* Andrea Caraffa, Count of Santa Severina



109 *rev.* Prudence holding double-faced head



111 *obv.* Andrea Caraffa, Count of Santa Severina



110 *obv.* Andrea Caraffa, Count of Santa Severina



110 *rev.* Shield of Caraffa arms



111 *rev.* Shield of Caraffa arms

ADRIANO FIORENTINO (107–108) · GIROLAMO SANTACROCE (109)  
NEAPOLITAN SCHOOL, Early Sixteenth Century (110–111)



112 *obv.* Bartolommeo Pendalia, merchant of Ferrara



112 *rev.* Figure seated on cuirass, holding globe and spear



113 *obv.* Antonio Sarzanella De' Manfredi of Faenza, diplomatist



113 *rev.* Prudence seated on two hounds holding Manfredi shield



114 *obv.* Lodovico Carbone of Ferrara, poet



114 *rev.* Carbone receiving a wreath from Calliope



115 *obv.* Francesco Sforza, Duke of Milan



115 *rev.* Renaissance building with four cupolas



116 *obv.* Ercole I d'Este and his wife, Eleonora of Aragon



115a *obv.* Fra Cesario Contughi, a Servite of Ferrara



115a *rev.* Fra Cesario seated on rock, contemplating a skull



117 *obv.* Sigismondo, son of Niccolò III d'Este



117 *rev.* Cupid holding palm-branch and balance



118 Sigismondo, son of Niccolò III d'Este



119 *obv.* Pietro Bono Avogario, physician and astrologer of Ferrara



119 *rev.* Aesculapius, standing on a dragon, and Urania on a globe



120 Agostino Buonfrancesco of Rimini, Councillor of Ercole I d'Este



124 *obv.* Alessandro Tartagni, juriconsult of Imola



124 *rev.* Mercury seated on a dragon



123 Carlo Manfredi, lord of Faenza



126 *obv.* Niccolò da Correggio, Count of Brescello



126 *rev.* Niccolò da Correggio and a friar



125 *obv.* Andrea Barbazza of Messina, legislator



127 *obv.* Niccolò Sanuti, noble of Bologna



125 *rev.* Fame holding a closed and an open book



127 *rev.* Pelican in her piety and inscription



128 *obv.* Giovanni II Bentivoglio, Lord of Bologna



128 *rev.* Giovanni II Bentivoglio and squire



131 *obv.* Francesco II Gonzaga, Marquess of Mantua



131 *rev.* Francesco II Gonzaga and soldiers



135 *obv.* Doge Pasquale Malipieri



135 *rev.* Dogressa Giovanna Dandolo



136 *obv.* Doge Francesco Foscari



136 *rev.* Venetia and two Furies



138 *obv.* Bartolommeo Colleone of Bergamo, condottiere



138 *rev.* Laureate figure holding plummet line



139 *obv.* Filippo Maserano, of Venice



139 *rev.* Arion riding on a dolphin



140 *obv.* Nicolaus Schliker, German musician



140 *rev.* Apollo with lyre and long scroll



141 *obv.* Giovanni Boldù



141 *rev.* Boldù, between Faith and Penitence



142 *obv.* Giovanni Boldù  
142 *rev.* The artist, with the genius of Death



143 *obv.* The Emperor Caracalla  
143 *rev.* Boldù with the genius of Death



144 *obv.* Mohammad II, Sultan of the Turks  
144 *rev.* Three crowns: Constantinople, Iconium and Trebizond



145 *obv.* Pope Sixtus IV



147 *obv.* Gentile Bellini, the painter



146 *obv.* Giovanni Bellini, the painter



145 *rev.* The Pope in audience



147 *rev.* Incised inscription



146 *rev.* An owl



148 *obv.* Camelio



148 *rev.* Sacrificial scene



150 *obv.* Camelio



150a *obv.* Male figure carrying stag



150a *rev.* Flaming tripod on altar



152 *obv.* Leonardo Loredano, Doge of Venice



150 *rev.* Male figure and winged caduceus



152 *rev.* Equity holding scales and sceptre



153 *obv.* Andrea Gritti, Doge of Venice



151 *obv.* Marco Barbadigo, Doge of Venice



154 *obv.* Giuliano II de' Medici



153 *rev.* Venetia holding scales and cornucopiae



151 *rev.* Inscription in wreath of ivy



154 *rev.* Virtue and Fortune



156 *obv.* Andrea Gritti, Procurator of St. Mark's



155 *obv.* Agostino Barbadigo, Doge of Venice



155 *rev.* Venetia on throne



156 *rev.* Gritti before breached city wall



157 *obv.* Niccolò Tempesta



157 *rev.* Winged dragon with balance



158 *obv.* Francesco di Andrea Malipieri



159 *obv.* Vincenzo di Andrea Malipieri



162 *obv.* Sebastiano Montagnacco



158 *rev.* Pelican in her piety



159 *rev.* Crowned eagle  
on a mound



162 *rev.* Fortress with tall tree



160 *obv.* Augusto da Udine  
160 *rev.* Urania



161 *obv.* Altobello Averoldo, Bishop of Pola



161 *rev.* Truth unveiled by two men



164 *obv.* Antonio Grimani, Doge of Venice



164 *rev.* Justice and Peace



163 Beato Lorenzo Giustiniani



165 *obv.* Giovanni Fasiol



165 *rev.* Figure holding Victory and branch



167 *obv.* Tommaso Mocenigo



166 Simone Michiel, Protonotary



169 Paolo Diedo



168 *obv.* Fra Giovanni Cornaro



167 *rev.* Toilet of Venus (?)



170 Giovanni Mannelli



168 *rev.* Shepherd and flock



172 *obv.* Antonio Roselli, jurist



171 *obv.* Alvise da Noale, jurist



171 *rev.* Inscription



172 *rev.* Roselli seated on bracket



173 *obv.* Girolamo di Benedetto Pesaro, Captain of Padua



174 *obv.* Girolamo di Benedetto Pesaro



174 *rev.* Inscription



173 *rev.* Inscription



175 *obv.* Stefano di Andrea Magno



176 *obv.* Giovanni Emo, Podestà of Padua



177 *obv.* Tommaso Moro, Captain of Verona



175 *rev.* Neptune spearing a lobster



176 *rev.* Pallas and Mars



177 *rev.* Phoenix on pyre gazing at sun



179 *obv.* Francis I of France



178 *obv.* Emperor Charles V



178 *rev.* Genius writing on shield



179 *rev.* Salamander in flames



180 *obv.* Unknown lady



180 *rev.* Man holding fruit, and Cupid



181 *obv.* Federigo II Gonzaga



181 *rev.* Altar of Fides



182 *obv.* Isabella Sesso



182 *rev.* Occasion holding bridle



183 *obv.* Francis I of France



183 *rev.* Diomedes seated on cippus



186 *obv.* Francesco degli Alidosi, Cardinal of Pavia



184 *obv.* Giovanni II Bentivoglio



184 *rev.* Inscription



187 *obv.* Bernardo de' Rossi, Bishop of Treviso



186 *rev.* Jupiter in car drawn by eagles



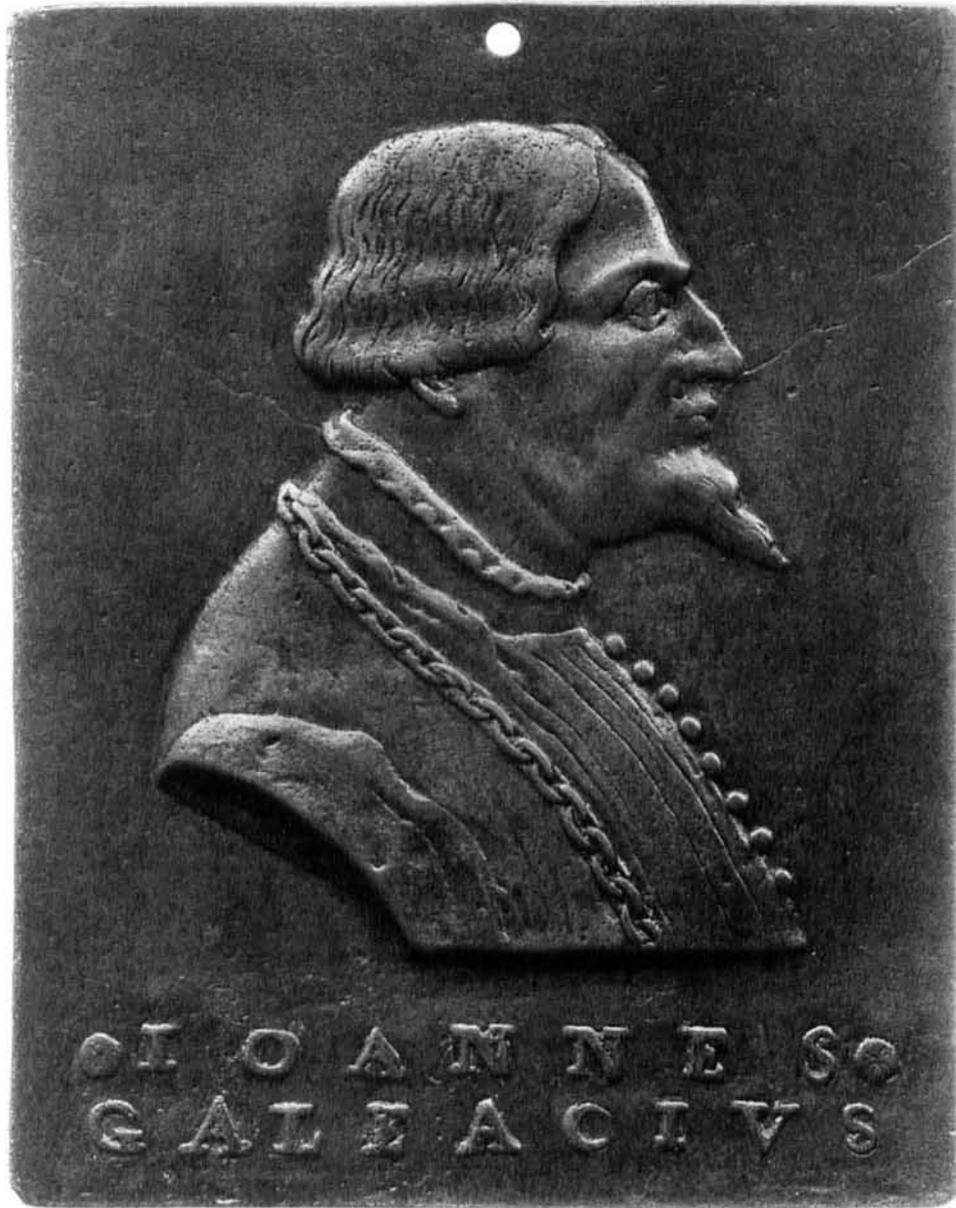
185 *obv.* Giovanni II Bentivoglio



185 *rev.* Shield of Bentivoglio



187 *rev.* Figure in car drawn by dragon and eagle



188 Giangaleazzo Visconti, first Duke of Milan



190 *obv.* Francesco I Sforza



189 Lodovico Maria Sforza,  
Duke of Milan



191 *obv.*  
Lodovico Maria Sforza



190 *rev.*  
Francesco approaching city



191 *rev.* The Doge of Genoa



192 *obv.* Giangiacomo Trivulzio



192 *rev.* Inscription



193 *obv.* Donato di Angelo Bramante, architect



193 *rev.* Architecture, holding compasses and square



197 Simone Taverna of Milan



194 *obv.* Pope Julius II



195 *obv.* Pope Julius II



196 *obv.* Niccolò Orsini



194 *rev.* View of St. Peter's



195 *rev.* View of St. Peter's



196 *rev.* Orsini riding



198 *obv.* Cardinal Scaramuccia di Gianfermo Trivulzio



199 *obv.* Giangiaco Trivulzio



198 *rev.* Prudence holding mirror and compasses



201 *obv.* Battista II di Campofregoso, Doge of Genoa



199 *rev.* Giangiaco Trivulzio



201 *rev.* Crocodile and trochilus



205 *obv.* Marcus Croto



205 *rev.* Marcus Croto riding



206 *obv.* Cardinal Pier Barbò



206 *rev.* Barbò shield



202 *obv.* Nero, laureate, wearing cuirass and mantle



202 *rev.* Nero, laureate, seated under palm tree



203 *obv.* Hadrian in crested helmet, cuirass and mantle



203 *rev.* Hadrian, riding and carrying standard



204 *obv.* Faustina I



204 *rev.* Antonius Pius and Faustina joining hands



207 *obv.* Niccolò Palmieri, Bishop of Orte



208 *obv.* Pope Calixtus III



209 *obv.* Pope Sixtus IV



207 *rev.* Male figure holding hourglass



208 *rev.*  
Borgia arms with tiara



209 *rev.* Constancy with Turkish captives



210 *obv.* Alfonso V of Aragon, King of Naples and Sicily



212 *obv.*  
Lodovico Scarampi



212 *rev.*  
Triumphal procession



210 *rev.*  
Alfonso crowned by Mars and Bellona



211 *obv.* Constantine the Great



213 *obv.* Cardinal Guillaume d'Estouteville



214 *obv.* Paolo Dotti of Padua



211 *rev.* Constantine and the Church



213 *rev.* Shield of arms of Estouteville



214 *rev.* Constancy resting on staff and column



215 *obv.* Pope Paul II in public consistory



216 *obv.* Pope Paul II



216 *rev.* Palazzo di Venezia



215 *rev.* Christ in Glory, and the Resurrection



217 *obv.*  
Bartolommeo Parthenio  
of Brescia



217 *rev.*  
Lily and inscription



218 *obv.* Giovanni Francesco  
de' Rangoni



218 *rev.*  
Armed figure standing  
on prostrate wolf



219 *obv.* Pope Sixtus IV



219 *rev.* Sixtus IV  
being crowned



220 *obv.* Giovanni Alvisi Toscani



220 *rev.* Neptune in sea-car



221 *obv.* Giovanni Alvisi Toscani



222 Self-portrait of Candida



221 *rev.* Inscription in wreath



223 *obv.* Charles the Bold,  
Duke of Burgundy



223 *rev.* A ram  
between two briquets



224 *obv.* Antoine,  
Grand Bastard of Burgundy



224 *rev.* Barbacane



225 *obv.* Maximilian of Austria



225 *rev.* Maria of Burgundy



226 *obv.* Jean Carondelet



226 *rev.* Marguerite de Chassey



227 *obv.* Raimondo Lavagnoli



228 *obv.* Robert Briçonnet



230 *obv.* Giuliano della Rovere



227 *rev.* Arms of Lavagnoli



228 *rev.* Inscription



230 *rev.* Clemente della Rovere



229 *obv.* Nicolas Maugras, Bishop of Uzès



229 *rev.* Arms of Maugras over a crozier



231 *obv.* Thomas Bohier



233 *obv.* Don Rodrigo de Bivar y Mendoza



232 *obv.* François de Valois



233 *rev.* Mars and Venus



231 *rev.* Arms of Thomas Bohier



234 *obv.* Marcello Capodiferro



232 *rev.* Salamander in flames



234 *rev.* Ox



235 *obv.* Cardinal Bernardino Carvajal



235 *rev.* Philosophy with manuscript and sceptre



236 *obv.* Cardinal Domenico Grimani



236 *rev.* Theology and Philosophy



237 *obv.* Guillaume de Poitiers



238 *obv.* Pope Julius II



237 *rev.* Mercury with female figure



238 *rev.* Shield of Rovere



239 *obv.* Pope Leo X



241 *obv.*  
Giuliano II de' Medici



239 *rev.* Medici arms



241 *rev.*  
Roma holding Victory



240 *obv.* Giuliano II de' Medici, Duc de Nemours



240 *rev.* Florence leaning on Medici shield



242 *obv.* Girolamo Arsago,  
Bishop of Nice



242 *rev.* Inscription



243 *obv.* Jesus Christ



243 *rev.* Inscription in wreath



244 *obv.* St. Paul



244 *rev.* Inscription in wreath



245 *obv.* Cosimo de' Medici, Pater Patriae



245 *rev.* Florence holding orb and triple olive-branch



246 *obv.* Cosimo de' Medici, Pater Patriae



246 *rev.* Florence holding orb and triple olive-branch



247 *obv.*  
Cosimo de' Medici



247 *rev.* Florence



249 *obv.* Emperor Frederick III



249 *rev.* Emperor, Pope and Cardinals  
on Ponte S. Angelo



248 *obv.* Mohammad II, Sultan of Turkey



248 *rev.* Triumphal car with Greece, Trebizond and Asia



250 *obv.* Antonio Gratiadei, Imperial envoy



250 *rev.* Triumphal car with Mercury and the Muses



251 *obv.* Filippo de' Medici, Archbishop of Pisa



253 *obv.* Lorenzo de' Medici



253 *rev.* Figure in antique armour



251 *rev.* The Last Judgement



252 *obv.* Lorenzo de' Medici  
and the Pazzi conspiracy



252 *rev.* Giuliano de' Medici  
and the Pazzi conspiracy



254 *obv.* Francesco Diiedo, wearing cap and robe



254 *rev.* Hercules pursuing Nessus and Deianira



256 *obv.* Alfonso I d'Este, Duke of Ferrara



256 *rev.* Alfonso (?) in triumphal car



258 *obv.* Pope Innocent VIII



259 *obv.* Guglielmo Batonatti



258 *rev.* Justice, Peace, and Abundance



259 *rev.* Unicorn, and tau-cross



260 *obv.*  
Bernardino Gamberia,  
chamberlain of Innocent VIII



260 *rev.*  
God the Father in clouds



262 King Charles VIII of France



261 *obv.* Rinaldo Orsini,  
Archbishop of Florence



261 *rev.* Fortune, holding rudder  
and cornucopiae



263 *obv.* Jean Du Mas de l'Isle, Councillor of Charles VIII



263 *rev.* Jean Du Mas on a horse wearing chanfron and bardings



264 Lionora Altoviti



266 Antonio di Dante Castiglione



265 *obv.* Fra Alberto Belli



265 *rev.* Faith holding chalice with wafer and cross



269 *obv.* Pietro Machiavelli



269 *rev.* Eagle and Machiavelli shield



267 *obv.* Ercole I d'Este,  
Duke of Ferrara and Modena



270 *obv.* Roberto di Ruggiero  
de Macinghi



267 *rev.* Minerva resting  
on spear and shield



270 *rev.* Figure holding shield  
and peacock



268 *obv.* Marsilio Ficino, humanist



271 Lorenzo de' Medici,  
il Magnifico



268 *rev.* Inscription



272 *obv.* Maria de' Mucini



272 *rev.* Eagle on an armillary sphere



273 *obv.* Ruberto di Bernardo Nasi



276 *obv.* Costanza Bentivoglio,  
Countess of Concordia



278 *obv.* Antonio Pizzamani,  
Venetian scholar



273 *rev.* Virginity tying Love to a tree



276 *rev.* Constancy leaning on tall staff



278 *rev.* Felicity, Fame and Virtus



277 *obv.* Giovanni Pico della Mirandola, philosopher and poet



277 *rev.* The tree Graces



279 *obv.* Angelo Poliziano, humanist



280 *obv.* Maria Poliziana



281 *obv.* Costanza Rucellai



279 *rev.* Maria Poliziana



280 *rev.* Constancy leaning on a bundle of arrows



281 *rev.* Virginitas tying Love to a tree



282 *obv.* Girolamo Savonarola, Dominican preacher



282 *rev.* Italy threatened by the hand of God



284 *obv.* Ottaviano Sforza-Riario, Count of Forli and Imola



284 *rev.* Ottaviano riding with drawn sword



285 *obv.* Giovanni di Andrea da Stia



285 *rev.* Hope, gazing at the Sun

IN THE MANNER OF NICCOLÒ FIORENTINO



286 *obv.* Filippo Strozzi, Florentine merchant-prince



286 *rev.* Eagle and Strozzi shield in a meadow



289 *obv.* Giovanni di Francesco Tornabuoni



287 Achille Tiberti of Cesena



289 *rev.* Hope praying



288 *obv.* Giovanna Albizzi, wife of Lorenzo Tornabuoni



288 *rev.* The three Graces



290 *obv.* Alessandro di Gino Vecchietti



292 Ippolito d'Este



290 *rev.* Fortune with sail, on a dolphin



295 *obv.*  
Michelangelo di Guglielmino Tanaglia



291 Unknown man



295 *rev.*  
Youth wearing animal's skin



294 *obv.* Gianozzo di Bernardo Salviati



294 *rev.* Fortune with sail, on a dolphin



296 *obv.* Lorenzo di Giovanni Tornabuoni



296 *rev.* Mercury carrying caduceus



297a *obv.* Mathias Corvinus,  
King of Hungary



297a *rev.* Battle between  
Hungarians and Turks



298 Aristotle



299 *obv.* Dante Alighieri, Florentine poet



299 *rev.* Dante before the Mountain of Purgatory



300 *obv.* Giovanni Boccaccio,  
Florentine writer



302 Gianfrancesco Pallavicini



300 *rev.* Wisdom gazing at serpent



301 *obv.* Francesco Petrarca



301 *rev.* Poetry walking in a wood



304 *obv.* A Carrara (?)



303 Laura de Noves, friend of Petrarch



305 *obv.* Baldassarre  
di Cristoforo Castiglione



304 *rev.* The heraldic *carro*



305 *rev.* Aurora  
stepping from car



306 *obv.* Louis XII, King of France



307 *obv.* Louis XII, King of France



307 *rev.* Incision



306 *rev.* Mars pursuing other figures



308 *obv.* Francis I, King of France



310 *obv.* Mattia Ugoni, Bishop of Famagusta



309 *obv.* Bernardino Francesconi of Siena



308 *rev.* Trophy of arms



310 *rev.* Ludovico Ugoni



309 *rev.* Arms of Francesconi



311 Unknown man



312 Castruccio Castracane degli Antelminelli



314 *obv.* Giovanni de' Medici delle Bande Nere



314 *rev.* Winged thunderbolt



315 *obv.*  
Cosimo I de' Medici



315 *rev.*  
Capricorn and stars



316 *obv.* Alessandro de' Medici,  
first Duke of Florence



316 *rev.* Cosimo I de' Medici,  
first Grand Duke



317 *obv.* Alessandro de' Medici,  
first Duke of Florence



318 Alfonso II d'Avalos, Marquess of Vasto



317 *rev.* Peace setting fire  
to a pile of arms





329 Lodovica Felicina Rossi



330 Girolama Sacrata of Ferrara



331 Girolama Sacrata of Ferrara



332 Girolama, daughter of Galeazzo Farnese



333 Ginevra Trotti



334 Nicolosa Bacci, wife of Giorgio Vasari



335 *obv.* Francesco Visdomini of Ferrara, humanist



336 Unidentified man



337 Unknown lady



335 *rev.* A hand, issuing from a cloud, holding a flaming sword



338a Alessandro Farnese,  
third Duke of Parma and Piacenza



339 Lodovico Ariosto, poet



340 *obv.* Alfonso II d'Este,  
fifth Duke of Ferrara



340 *rev.* Lucrezia de' Medici,  
wife of Alfonso II d'Este



341 *obv.* Cosimo de' Medici,  
Duke of Florence



341 *rev.* The Uffizi  
and the Palazzo Vecchio



342 *obv.* Eleonora de Toledo,  
first wife of Cosimo I de' Medici



342 *rev.* Pea-hen  
with six young



343 *obv.* Giulio Nobili,  
Florentine Senator



343 *rev.* Figure holding  
scales, and swan



344 *obv.* Camilla Peretti,  
sister of Sixtus V



344 *rev.*  
S. Lucia at Grottamare



345 *obv.* Niccolò Todini of Ancona,  
Captain of Castel Sant'Angelo



345 *rev.* Castel Sant'Angelo



346 *obv.* Benedetto Varchi,  
Florentine man of letters



346 *rev.* A man lying at the foot  
of a laurel-tree



347 *obv.* Camilla Albizzi



347 *rev.* Apollo pursuing Daphne



347a *obv.* Barbara Borromeo,  
wife of Camillo Gonzaga



347a *rev.* Two summits of Pindus,  
on each a flaming vase



347b *obv.* Alessandro Caimo,  
jurist of Milan



347b *rev.* Fortune holding sail,  
and helmeted woman



348 *obv.* Antonio Calmone,  
Secretary of Philip II



348 *rev.* Flowering shrub  
growing through thorns



349 *obv.* Bianca Pansana Carcania



349 *rev.* Island with high wall and rock



350 *obv.* Girolamo Figino,  
Milanese painter



350 *rev.* Minerva armed



352 *obv.* Cardinal  
Cristoforo Madruzzo



352 *rev.*  
Figure beside a river



351 *obv.* Franco Lercari



351 *rev.* Figure carrying cornucopiae



353 *obv.*  
Cardinal Cristoforo Madruzzo



353 *rev.*  
Neptune on a dolphin,  
before a harbour



354 *obv.* Tommaso Marini,  
Duke of Terranuova



354 *rev.* Sun shining on sea



355 Jacopo de' Medici,  
Marquess of Marignan



356 *obv.* Cassandra Marinoni,  
wife of Deifobo II Melilupi



356 *rev.* Circular temple  
with city in background



359 *obv.* Chiara Taverna



360 *obv.* Francesco Taverna,  
Milanese juriconsult



360a *obv.* Gianfrancesco Trivulzio,  
Marquess of Vigevano



359 *rev.* Cybele in car drawn by lions



360 *rev.* Hound looking  
at constellation of the Goat



360a *rev.* Fortune on a dolphin



357 *obv.* Giampaolo Melilupi,  
son of Deifobo II



357 *rev.* Child addressing  
Deifobo II



358 *obv.* Elisabetta Scotti,  
wife of Giov. Alvise Gonfalonieri



358 *rev.* Type obliterated



361 *obv.* Pietro Vettori the Younger



361 *rev.* Olive-branch



362 *obv.* Pietro Vettori the Younger,  
Florentine scholar



362 *rev.* Minerva holding  
olive-branch and spear



363 *obv.* Vincenzo Gonzaga,  
fourth Duke of Mantua



363 *rev.* St. George  
and the Dragon



365 *obv.*  
Pope Clement VII



365 *rev.* Joseph revealing  
himself to his brethren



366 *obv.* Pope Paul III



366 *rev.* Ganymede watering  
the Farnese lilies



367 *obv.* Emanuele Filiberto,  
tenth Duke of Savoy



367 *rev.* Marguerite de France



368 *obv.* Dido,  
Queen of Carthage



368 *rev.* Carthage  
with galleys in harbour



369 *obv.* Priam,  
King of Troy



369 *rev.* Troy  
with galleys in harbour



369a Pope Julius III



370a Pope Pius IV



370 *obv.* Pope Marcellus II



370 *rev.* The Church reading the Gospels



371 *obv.* Vincenzo Bovio of Bologna



371 *rev.* Religion and an ox



372 *obv.* Pope Pius IV



372 *rev.* The Porta Pia



373 *obv.* Pope Pius V



373 *rev.* Battle of Lepanto



374 *obv.* Ippolito II d'Este



374 *rev.* Incuse of obverse



375 *obv.* Pierluigi Farnese,  
Duke of Parma and Piacenza



375 *rev.* Citadel of Parma



376 *obv.* Jean Parisot de la Vallette



378 *obv.* Pope Sixtus V



378 *rev.* Securitas near altar



376 *rev.* David and Goliath



377 *obv.* Prospero Publicola Santacroce



379 *obv.* Pope Leo X



379 *rev.* Liberty



377 *rev.* Villa at Gericomio



380 Pope Clement VII



381 *obv.* Pope Paul III



381 *rev.* Griffin and serpent fighting



385 *obv.* Andrea Briosco,  
Paduan bronze sculptor



382 Pope Paul III



385 *rev.* Broken laurel tree  
with leafy branch



386 *obv.*  
Cardinal Pietro Bembo



387 *obv.*  
Helen of Troy



387 *rev.* Concord  
holding cornucopia



388 *obv.* Alfonso II d'Avalos,  
Marquess of Vasto



386 *rev.*  
Bembo beside a stream



389 *obv.* Alessandro Bassiano  
and Giovanni dal Cavino



389 *rev.*  
Genius, sacrificing



388 *rev.* Man with arms,  
and Africa mourning



390 *obv.*  
Giampietro Mantova Benavides



390 *rev.*  
Temple with goddess



391 *obv.*  
Girolamo Cornaro



391 *rev.*  
Cornaro distributing alms



392 *obv.*  
Giovanni Antonio Vincenzo Dolce



392 *rev.*  
Genius holding dolphin, sacrificing



393 *obv.*  
Giovanni Mels, jurist



393 *rev.*  
Mels as Genius, sacrificing



394 *obv.* Balduino del Monte,  
brother of Pope Julius III



394 *rev.*  
Combat between two horsemen



395 *obv.*  
Girolamo and Pompeo Ludovisi



395 *rev.*  
Genius holding dolphin, sacrificing



396 *obv.* Francesco Quirini,  
Venetian patrician



396 *rev.* Wolf and Twins



397 *obv.* Luca Salvioni



397 *rev.* Ceres  
with book and cornucopiac



398 *obv.* Cosimo Scapti



398 *rev.* Salus and serpent



399 *obv.* Homer



399 *rev.*  
Armed man with other figures



400 *obv.* Chariot on pedestal



400 *rev.* Head of Arethusa



401 *obv.* Agrippina Senior



401 *rev.* Funeral car



402 *obv.* Antonia,  
daughter of M. Anthony



402 *rev.*  
Claudius Caesar



403 *obv.*  
Emperor Nero



403 *rev.*  
Ceres and Annona



404 *obv.*  
Sabina, wife of Hadrian



404 *rev.* Ceres holding  
ears of corn and torch



406 *obv.*  
Emperor Antoninus Pius



406 *rev.*  
Roma, the Emperor and Victory



405 *bis obv.*  
Antinous, favourite of Hadrian



405 *obv.* Antinous,  
favourite of Hadrian



405 *rev.*  
Mercury taming Pegasus



405 *bis rev.*  
Mercury taming Pegasus



407 *obv.* Faustina,  
wife of Marcus Aurelius



407 *rev.* Empress and five  
women sacrificing



408 *obv.*  
Emperor Lucius Verus



408 *rev.*  
Roma, the Emperor and Victory



409 *obv.*  
Emperor Commodus



409 *rev.*  
Salus feeding serpent



410 *obv.*  
Emperor Septimius Severus



410 *rev.* Mars resting  
on spear and shield



412 *obv.* Sigismund Augustus, King of Poland



412 *rev.* Lion



411 *obv.*  
Head of Hercules



411 *rev.* A messenger brings  
Hercules the shirt of Nessus



413 *obv.* Andrea Gritti,  
Doge of Venice



413 *rev.* Church of  
S. Francesco della Vigna



414 *obv.* Antonio Mula,  
Duke of Crete



414 *rev.* Mula and  
another man joining hands



415 *obv.* Girolamo Zane,  
Venetian Senator



415 *rev.*  
St. Jerome in landscape



416 *obv.* Doge Pietro Lando and senators before Christ



416 *rev.* Venice crowned holding cornucopiae and scales, galley and arms



416a *obv.* Eternity veiled holding globe with phoenix on pyre



416a *rev.* Fame seated on celestial globe, blowing trumpets



417 *obv.* Pietro Lauro, poet and scholar



417b *obv.* Tommaso Rangone of Ravenna



417a *obv.* Tommaso Rangone of Ravenna



417 *rev.* Inscription within a wreath



417b *rev.* Jupiter as eagle brings infant Hercules to Juno



417a *rev.* Female figure places wreath on ox's horns



419a *obv.* Giovanni de' Medici delle Bande Nere, father of Cosimo I



419 *obv.* Elisabetta Quirini, daughter of Francesco Quirini



419 *rev.* The three Graces



419a *rev.* Thunderbolt issuing from a cloud

ANDREA SPINELLI (416, 416a) · I.A.V.F. (417) · JACOPO TATTI, called SANSOVINO (417a, b) DANESE CATTANEO (419, 419a)



420 Gaspare Borgia, Bishop of Segorbe



420a *obv.*  
Tommaso Rangone  
of Ravenna



420a *rev.*  
Apollo placing  
wreath on lion



421 Caterina Sandella, wife of Pietro Arcino



423 *obv.* Pietro Piantanida of Milan



424 *obv.* Cardinal Jean de Lorraine



425 *obv.* Gianfrancesco Martinioni,  
Milanese physician



423 *rev.* Faith pointing to heaven



424 *rev.* Prudence  
with a dragon at her feet



425 *rev.* Hippocrates (?)



426 *obv.* Emperor Charles V



428 *obv.* Baccio Bandinelli,  
Florentine sculptor



428 *rev.* Inscription within laurel-wreath



426 *rev.* Jupiter thundering against the Giants



429 *obv.* Michelangelo Buonarroti



430 *obv.* Andrea Doria,  
Genoese admiral



429 *rev.* Blind man with staff and water-flask,  
led by dog



431 *obv.* Andrea Doria,  
Genoese admiral



430 *rev.* Self-portrait of Leone Leoni



434 *obv.* Pope Paul III



431 *rev.*  
Galley and small boat



432 Ippolita di Ferdinando Gonzaga



434 *rev.* Roma with Wolf and Twins,  
above River Tiber



436 Philippina Welser,  
wife of Archduke Ferdinand



436a *obv.* Girolamo Cardano of Pavia,  
physicist and philosopher



436a *rev.* Vision of people  
approaching a vine



438 *obv.* Ippolita di Ferdinando Gonzaga



438 *rev.* Aurora riding through the heavens



439 *obv.* Isabella Capua, Princess of Malfetto



439 *rev.* Isabella at burning altar



440 *obv.* Juan de Herrera,  
architect of the Escorial



437 Philip II, King of Spain



440 *rev.* Architecture holding  
compasses and square



441a *obv.* Gianello della Torre of Cremona



441a *rev.* Fountain of the Sciences



441 *obv.* Ascanio Padula



442 *obv.* Fernando Francesco II d'Avalos



443 *obv.* Giov. Paolo Lomazzo,  
painter and writer



441 *rev.* Apollo holding bow and lyre



442 *rev.* Fernando as Hercules plucking the apples  
of the Hesperides



443 *rev.* Lomazzo  
presented by Mercury to Fortune



445 *obv.* Gonsalvo de Córdoba, the Great Captain



444 *obv.* Giambattista Castaldi, Count of Piadena



445 *rev.* Battle under city walls



446 *obv.* Ercole II d'Este, fourth Duke of Ferrara



444 *rev.* Castaldi in armour and other figures



446 *rev.* Figure chained to a rock



449 Unknown lady



450 Unknown lady



448 Self-portrait of Ruspagiarì



447 Camilla Ruggieri



451 Costanza Bocchi



452 Gabriele Lippi of Reggio d'Emilia



453 Giulia Pratonieri of Reggio d'Emilia



454 Leonora, wife of the artist



455 Isabella Mariani,  
wife of Gianfrancesco Carcass...



459 Violante, wife of Giambattista Pigna



460 Unknown lady

ALFONSO RUSPAGIARI (447) · GIAN ANTONIO SIGNORETTI (451-453)  
BOMBARDA (454-455, 459-460)



456 Anna Maurella Oldofredi d'Isco



457 *obv.* Anna Maurella Oldofredi d'Isco



457 *rev.* The Judgement of Paris



458 Anna Maurella Oldofredi d'Isco



461 Unknown lady



463 Unknown lady



462 Unknown lady



467 Caterina Riva holding lap-dog



464 *obv.* Emperor Maximilian II



465 *obv.* Emperor Rudolph II



464 *rev.* Empress Maria



466 *obv.* Johann Baron von Khevenhüller



465 *rev.* Eagle and radiant wreath



466 *rev.* Minerva, Hercules, and Vice



468 *obv.* Jacopo Antonio Sorra



469a *obv.* Faustina Romana (?)



468 *rev.* Sorra shooting at a mark



469 *obv.* Sebastian Zäh



469a *rev.* Leda and the swan



469 *rev.* Susanna Schlecht



470 *obv.* Altobello Averoldo, Bishop of Pola



470 *rev.* A prince receiving man with bridle



471 *obv.* Guido Rangoni,  
Lord of Spilimberto



471 *rev.* Angel adorning a female figure  
riding on bull



472 Argentina Pallavicini, poetess and botanist



473 *obv.* Giulia Orsini,  
wife of Baldassare Rangoni



473 *rev.* Vase in a landscape



474 *obv.* Benedetto  
Lomellini of Genoa



474 *rev.* Gentleness  
standing on serpent



477 *obv.* Lavinia Fontana, Bolognese painter



475 Giovanni Pico della Mirandola



477 *rev.* Lavinia Fontana painting



476 *obv.* Dionisio Ratta of Bologna



480 Ercole Teodoro Trivulzio



476 *rev.* Inscription



478 *obv.* Aulus Caecina Alienus



479 Paula Carlina and a Cupid



478 *rev.* Inscription

T.R. (475) · FELICE ANTONIO CASONI (476-477) · CAMILLO MARIANI (478)  
MONOGRAMMIST A. G. (479) · M. A. S. (480)



482 Cardinal Francesco Maria Brancacci



483 Giovanna d'Austria,  
first wife of Francesco I de' Medici



481 Francesco Morosini,  
Venetian admiral



484 *obv.* Maria of Aragon,  
wife of Alfonso II d'Avalos



484 *rev.* Assembly of the Gods



484b *obv.* Cardinal Pietro Bembo



484a *rev.* Truth crowned by Victory



484a *obv.* Pietro Aretino, the satirist



484b *rev.* Pegasus on the fountain Hippocrene



484c Emperor Charles V



492 Mathias Corvinus, King of Hungary



486 *obv.* Lucia Bertani, Bolognese poetess



485 Vittoria Colonna



486 *rev.* The three Graces



497 Giulia Orsini



499 *obv.* Beatrice Roverella,  
wife of Ercole Rangoni



499 *rev.* Three-masted ship, without sails,  
in stormy sea



495 *obv.* Cornelio Musso,  
Bishop of Bitonto



495 *rev.*  
Unicorn in landscape



495 *bis* Giovanni de Nores, Count of Tripoli



493 *obv.* Lorenzino de' Medici,  
son of Pierfrancesco II



493 *rev.* Cap of Liberty  
between daggers



496 *obv.* Enrico Orsini



496 *rev.* Bees round a hive



498 *obv.* Girolamo Priuli, Doge of Venice



498 *rev.* Alvise Diedo



504 *obv.* Marcantonio Trevisan, Doge of Venice



504 *rev.* Inscription in wreath



506 *obv.* Laura Gonzaga Trivulzio



506 *rev.* River-god Mincio



507 *obv.* Cardinal Andrea della Valle



507 *rev.* Faith pointing to heaven



507 *bis obv.* Pierio Valeriano Bolzanio, scholar



507 *bis rev.* Mercury and broken obelisk



508 *obv.* Don Nicola Vicentino



509 *obv.* Calidonia Visconti



509 *rev.* Eagle looking at sun



508 *rev.* Organ and cymbalum



510 *obv.* Carlo Visconti



510 *rev.* Stalk of branching coral



512 Unknown lady



511 Unknown lady



514 Unknown lady



515 A Turk



513 Unknown lady



516 *obv.* Antinous



516 *rev.* Antinous on a griffin



518 Enrico Ambanelli



519 *obv.* Caterina Capalla



519 *rev.* Branch of coral



521 *obv.* Elvira, daughter of Gonsalvo de Córdoba



520 *obv.* Filippo Casoli



521 *rev.* Time carrying scythe



520 *rev.* Man walking on town walls

UNATTRIBUTED ITALIAN MEDALS OF THE XVI CENTURY (516)  
MISCELLANEOUS FICTITIOUS PORTRAITS (518-521)



524 *obv.* Emperor Constantine the Great



524 *rev.* The Church and Paganism beside the Fountain of Life



525 *obv.* Emperor Heraclius I



525 *rev.* The Emperor in a car drawn by three horses



526 *obv.* Charles VIII



526 *rev.* Anne de Bretagne



527 *obv.* Louis XII, King of France



527 *rev.* Anne de Bretagne, Queen of France



528 *obv.* Philibert II Le Beau, Duke of Savoy, and Margaret of Austria



529 Louis XII, King of France



530 Jean de Talaru, Canon of Fourrière



528 *rev.* Arms of Philibert impaling those of Margaret



532 *obv.* Antonio Gonzalo de Toledo



531 *obv.* Jacques de Vitry-La Lière, Canon of Lyon



531 *rev.* Putto holding arms of Vitry



532 *rev.* Woman sitting on saddle



534 *obv.* Tommaso Guadagni, Florentine consul at Lyon



534 *rev.* Arms of Guadagni



533 *obv.* Bartolommeo Panciatichi



533 *rev.* Arms of Panciatichi



537 *obv.* Francis I,  
King of France



537 *rev.* Unicorn  
before a high rock



535 Francis I, King of France



538 Francis, Dauphin, son of Francis I



539 *obv.* Antoine,  
Duc de Lorraine



539 *rev.* Renée de Bourbon,  
wife of Antoine



542 *obv.* Henry II, King of France



540 *obv.* Unknown man



540 *rev.* Unknown woman



542 *rev.* Fame, Abundance, and Victory



541 *obv.*  
Henry II of France



541 *rev.* Victory



545 *obv.* Henry II of France



546 Francis I, Henry II, and Francis II of France



545 *rev.* Perseus rescuing Andromeda



544 Simon Costière of Lyon



547 Catherine de Médicis, wife of Henry II



548 Isabelle de Valois, wife of Philip II of Spain



550 *obv.* Charles III de Lorraine,  
Duc de Guise



549 'Charles IX', King of France



551 *obv.* Diane de Poitiers,  
Duchess of Valentinois



550 *rev.* A man ploughing



551 *rev.* Diane trampling on Cupid



553 *obv.* Anne de Montmorency,  
Constable of France



554 Jean Viret, scholar and mathematician



553 *rev.* Prudence, Courage  
and Fortune



552 *obv.*  
Michel de l'Hôpital,  
Chancellor of France



555 *obv.* Louis XIII,  
King of France



555 *rev.* Hand holding  
sacred ampulla over Rheims



552 *rev.*  
Lightning striking  
a tower in the sea



556 *obv.* Henry IV and Marie de Médicis



556 *rev.* Louis XIII as Dauphin between Henry IV as Mars and Marie as Pallas



557 *obv.* Jean-Louis de Nogaret de Lavalette



557 *rev.* Lion and Fury with torches



558 Henry IV, King of France



559 *obv.* Louis XIII, King of France



559 *rev.* Young Louis, and Minerva



560 *obv.* Henri de Bourbon, Prince de Condé



560 *rev.* Charlotte-Marie de Montmorency, wife of Henri



561 Francesco IV Gonzaga, Duke of Mantua



562 Maria Magdalena, Grand-Duchess of Tuscany



564 Pierre Jeannin, Councillor of the King



563 *obv.* Nicolas Brulart de Sillery



563 *rev.* Apollo driving the Sun's car

GUILLAUME DUPRÉ



565 *obv.* Louis XIII, King of France



566 *obv.* Louis XIII, King of France



567 *obv.* Marie de Médicis,  
Queen of France



565 *rev.* Anne d'Autriche



566 *rev.* Justice with sword and scales



567 *rev.* The Queen as Mother of the Gods



569 *obv.* Antoine Ruzé, Marquis d'Effiat  
et de Longjumeau



569 *rev.* Hercules helping Atlas  
to bear the globe



571 Christine de France,  
Duchess of Savoy



568 Marie de Médicis, Queen of France



570 *obv.* Jean de Caylar de Saint-Bonnet



570 *rev.* Radiant sun over landscape



572 *obv.* Jacques Boiceau, Seigneur de la Barauderie



572 *rev.* Landscape with caterpillars and butterflies



573 *obv.* Pomponne de Bellièvre, Chancellor of France



573 *rev.* Justice and Piety at an altar



574 *obv.* Nicolas de Langes



575 *obv.* Anne d'Autriche



575 *rev.* Stars and clouds encircling crown



574 *rev.* Apollo, and coins of Augustus



576 *obv.* Cardinal de Richelieu



576 *rev.* The globe and the planets



575a *obv.* Armand-Jean Duplessis, Cardinal de Richelieu



575a *rev.* Fortune chained to chariot carrying Fame and France

NICOLAS GABRIEL JACQUET (573) · PHILIPPE LALIAME (574)  
JEAN DARMAND CALLED LORFELIN (575) · JEAN VARIN (575a, 576)



577 *obv.* Nicolas de Bailloul



577 *rev.* Nymph of the Seine



578 *obv.* Noël Brulart de Sillery



579 Joachim de Châteaueux



578 *rev.* Achievement of Brulart



580 *obv.* Antoine de Lomenie



580 *rev.* Sun driving along the zodiac



581 *obv.* Jean de Saulx, Vicomte de Tavanès et de Lugny



581 *rev.* Rampant lion on a chain



583 *obv.* Emperor Charles V



583 *rev.* Coats of arms around double-headed eagle



584 Kunz von der Rosen,  
Councillor of Maximilian I



585 *obv.* Melchior Pfinzing



586 Self-portrait of Bruchsal



585 *rev.* Inscription in wreath



587 *obv.* Ambrosius Jung, physician



587 *rev.* Coat of arms

ALBRECHT DÜRER (583) · HANS SCHWARZ (584–585) · ALEXANDER VON BRUCHSAL (586)  
CHRISTOPH WEIDITZ (587)



588 *obv.* Francisco Covo,  
Chancellor of Charles V



588 *rev.* Man riding towards a cliff,  
carrying scroll



588b Augustin Lösch, Chancellor of Bavaria



588a *obv.* Caspar Winntzrer



588a *rev.* Inscription



590a Margaret von Firmian,  
wife of Caspar von Frundsberg



590 Giovanni Alessandro Balbiani  
of Chiavenna



591 Unknown man



589 *obv.* Sebastian Liegsalz



589 *rev.* Ursula Liegsalz

FRIEDRICH HAGENAUER



592 *obv.* Johannes Mulicum



592 *rev.* Inscription



593 *obv.* Philipp Melanchthon



593 *rev.* Inscription



594 *obv.* Philipp Melanchthon



594 *rev.* Inscription



595 *obv.* Kaspar von Mühlheim



595 *rev.* Shield with house-mark



596 *obv.* Hans Hauschel



596 *rev.* Inscription



596a *obv.* Barbara Reihingin, wife of Georg Hermann



596a *rev.* Coat of Arms



596b *obv.* Christoph Kress von Kressenstein



596b *rev.* A blazon of arms



596c *obv.* Frederick, Archduke of Brandenburg-Ansbach



596c *rev.* A blazon of arms



597 *obv.*  
Philipp, Count Palatine



597 *rev.*  
Shield with casques and crests



597a *obv.*  
Hieronymus Holzschuher



597a *rev.* Shield of arms,  
crest and mantling



597b *obv.* Georg Hermann



597b *rev.* Shields and helm



599 *obv.* Charles V



599 *rev.* Inscription in wreath



599a *obv.*  
Raimond Fugger, scholar



599a *rev.*  
Allegory of Liberty



599b *obv.* Lorenz Truchses  
von Pomersfelden



599b *rev.* Hour-glass  
on inscribed tablet



599c *obv.* Johann Friedrich,  
Elector of Saxony



599c *rev.* Blazon of arms



599d *obv.* Lorenz Staiber



599d *rev.* Frau Staiber



600 *obv.* Ludwig X,  
Duke of Bavaria-Landshut



600 *rev.* Shield with casques  
and crests



601 *obv.* Wilhelm Löffelholz  
von Kolberg



601 *rev.* Shield, cuirass,  
casque, and crest



603 *obv.* Wenzeslaus Beyer, physician



598 Marx Rechlinger



603 *rev.* Book, skull and bones, rider in landscape



604 *obv.* Charles V



604 *rev.* Double-headed crowned eagle on pillars of Hercules



604a *obv.* Francis I, King of France



604a *rev.* Salamander in flames



605 *obv.* Johann Friedrich, Elector of Saxony



602 Emilia, Margravine of Brandenburg



605 *rev.* Shield with helmets and crests



606 *obv.* Charles V



606 *rev.* Double-headed eagle, charged with shield

MATHES GEBEL (598) · MASTER OF THE PISTORIUS MEDAL (602) · M. P. (603)  
LUDWIG NEUFAHRER (604, 604a) · HANS REINHART THE ELDER (605–606)



607 *obv.* Johann Fichard



607 *rev.* Elisabeth Fichard



609 *obv.* Margarethe Balbus,  
née Ganzhorn



609 *rev.* Two shields



608 *obv.* Hieronymus Paumgartner of Nuremberg



608 *rev.* Arms of Paumgartner



610 *obv.* Anna Hofmann



610 *rev.* Venus and cupids



611 Jakob Muffel of Nuremberg



612 *obv.* Matthäus Schyrer



612 *rev.* Fortune with veil



613 Jakob Fugger the Elder



614 *obv.* Hans Schel



615a *obv.* Luna



615a *rev.* Diana



614 *rev.* Arms and inscriptions



615 Julius Geuder,  
Nuremberg patrician

HANS BOLSTERER (607) · JOACHIM DESCHLER (608–609) · JAKOB HOFMANN (610)  
VALENTIN MALER (611–613) · MATTHÄUS CARL (614) · JOHANN PHILIPP VON DER PÜTT (615)  
CONCZ WELCZ (615a)



616 *obv.*  
Maximilian I as Archduke



617 *obv.*  
John Huss Centenary



618 *obv.*  
Friedrich the Wise of Saxony



620 *obv.*  
Ludwig II of Hungary



616 *rev.* Maria of Burgundy



617 *rev.* Huss at the stake



618 *rev.* Cross within a circle



620 *rev.* Maria, wife of Ludwig II



621 *obv.* Ferdinand I,  
Archduke of Austria



619 *obv.* Ferdinand I, Archduke of Austria



623 Willibald Pirckheimer  
and Albrecht Dürer



621 *rev.* Eagle displayed,  
charged with shield



619 *rev.* Anna, wife of Ferdinand I



624 Emperor Frederick III



626 Sigmund Gabriel Holtzschuher



627 *obv.* Christoph Fürer von Haimendorf,  
Nuremberg patrician



627 *rev.* Shields of Fürer  
and his two wives



625 Maximilian I



629 Pope Adrian VI



629a Desiderius Erasmus

GEORG SCHWEIGGER (625) · JOHANN BARTHOLOMÄUS BRAUN (626–627)  
UNIDENTIFIED MEDALLIST OF THE LOW COUNTRIES (629) · QUENTIN MASSYS (629a)



630 *obv.* Frédéric Perrenot, Sieur de Champagny



630 *rev.* Ship, and putto holding scales



632 Viglius van Zuichem



633 *obv.* Viglius van Zuichem



631 Antoine Perrenot, Cardinal Granvelle



633 *rev.* Candle, hour-glass and book on table



635 *obv.* Antoine Perrenot, Cardinal Granvelle



634 *obv.* Viglius van Zuichem



634 *rev.* Table



636 *obv.* Sigismund Augustus, King of Poland



635 *rev.* Ship at sea



637 Antonis Mor, the painter



636 *rev.* The King on horseback

JACOB ZAGAR (630) · JACOB JONGHELINCK (631-634) · GIOVANNI V. MELON (635)  
STEVEN VAN HERWIJCK (636-637)



638 *obv.* William I of Orange



638 *rev.* Charlotte de Bourbon



639 *obv.*  
Fernando Alvarez de Toledo,  
Duke of Alba



639 *rev.*  
Pallas in car  
drawn by two owls



640 *obv.* Sir Richard Shelley,  
Prior of the Knights of Malta



640 *rev.* Griffin, ducally gorged,  
in a landscape

# COINS



641 Filiberto II of Savoy



642 Carlo II of Savoy



643 Lodovico II of Saluzzo



644 Francesco II Gonzaga



645 Francesco II Gonzaga



646 Francesco III Gonzaga



647 Francesco I Sforza



648 Galeazzo Maria Sforza



649 Giangaleazzo Maria Sforza



651 Giangaleazzo Maria Sforza



652 Giangaleazzo Maria and Lodovico Maria Sforza



653 Lodovico Maria Sforza



654 Lodovico Maria Sforza and Beatrice d'Este



655 Louis XII of France, as Duke of Milan



656 Ercole I d'Este



657 Ercole I d'Este



658 Alfonso I



659 Giovanni II Bentivoglio

COINS OF THE MINTS OF SAVOY (641-642) · CARMAGNOLA (643) · MANTUA (644-646)  
MILAN (647-655) · FERRARA (656-658) · BOLOGNA (659)



660 Pope Julius II



661 Pope Leo X



662 Giovanni Sforza



663 Alessandro I de' Medici



664 Pope Sixtus IV



665 Ferdinando I



666 Duke Antoine



667 Ferdinand and Isabella



# APPENDIX



21 *obv.* Pisanello: King Alfonso V of Aragon. Late cast



41 *obv.* Este Medal: Alfonso I d'Este. Late cast



41 *rev.* Este Medal: Alfonso as infant Hercules. Late cast



21 *rev.* Pisanello: An angel in a car drawn by horses. Late cast.



77 *obv.* Giancristoforo Romano: Isabella of Aragon. Late cast



77 *rev.* Giancristoforo Romano: Figure before a palm-tree. Late cast



81 *obv.* In the neighbourhood of Giancristoforo Romano: Maddalena Rossi. Late cast



81 *rev.* Captive Love. Late cast



122 *obv.* Sperandio: Parupus. Late cast



122 *rev.* Sperandio: Unicorn-pegasus. Late cast



121 *obv.* Sperandio: Pellegrino Prisciano of Ferrara. Late cast



121 *rev.* Sperandio: Man standing on an eagle. Late cast



129 *obv.* Sperandio: Guido Pepoli. Late cast



129 *rev.* Sperandio: King Evilmerodach playing chess. Late cast



130 *obv.* Sperandio: Camilla Sforza. Late cast



130 *rev.* Sperandio: Female figure and serpent. Late cast



132 *obv.* Sperandio: Agostino Barbadiago, Doge of Venice. Late cast



132 *rev.* Sperandio: Doge Barbadiago kneeling before the winged lion. Late cast



133 *obv.* Sperandio: Lodovico Brognolo. Late cast



133 *rev.* Sperandio: Two forearms joined in prayer. Late cast



134 *obv.* Sperandio: Antonio Vinciguerra. Late cast



134 *rev.* Sperandio: Apollo on a car drawn by swans. Late cast



137 *obv.*  
Antonello della Moneta:  
Cristoforo Moro,  
Doge of Venice. Late cast



137 *rev.*  
Antonello della Moneta:  
Venetia. Late cast



200 Savoy, early XVI century:  
Filippo, Count of Genevois. Late cast



205 *bis obv.*  
Medallist of the Roman Emperors:  
Marcus Croto. Reworked



257 Niccolò Fiorentino: Lorenzo dei Medici, il Magnifico.  
Late casting



274 *obv.*  
In the manner of Niccolò Fiorentino:  
Giovanni Paolo Orsini. Recent cast



274 *rev.*  
In the manner of Niccolò Fiorentino:  
Orsini on horseback. Recent cast



205 *bis rev.* Medallist of the Roman Emperors:  
Man riding



275 *obv.* In the manner of Niccolò Fiorentino:  
Giuliano Particini. Late cast



283 *obv.* In the manner of Niccolò Fiorentino:  
Caterina Sforza-Riario. Late cast



293 In the manner of Niccolò Fiorentino:  
Francesco Lanciloti. Late, rough cast



275 *rev.* In the manner of Niccolò Fiorentino:  
Hope gazing at the sun. Late cast



283 *rev.* In the manner of Niccolò Fiorentino:  
Victory in a car drawn by horses. Late cast



338 *obv.* Giampaolo Poggini:  
King Philip II. Electrotype



297 *obv.* In the manner of Niccolò Fiorentino:  
Lodovica Tornabuoni. Late cast



338 *rev.* Giampaolo Poggini:  
Hercules bearing the globe. Electrotype



297 *rev.* In the manner of Niccolò Fiorentino:  
Unicorn before a tree. Late cast



385a Valerio Belli: Self-portrait.  
Lead reproduction



433 *obv.* Attributed to Leone Leoni:  
Ippolita di Ferdinando Gonzaga. Late cast



433 *rev.* Attributed to Leone Leoni:  
Ippolita looking at a crown of stars. Late cast



522 *obv.* Unattributed Italian:  
Euclid



522 *rev.* Unattributed Italian:  
Inscription



523 Unattributed Italian: Niccolò Gander



503 *obv.* Unattributed Italian:  
Marguerite de France. Late cast



543 Jacopo Primavera: Mary Stuart, Queen of Scots.  
Lead reproduction



582 Jean-Baptiste Nini: Albertine de Nivenheim, 1768



628 W. Sommer (Pseudo-Dürer, working 1880–1900): Sebald Schreier